

BEGIN—JANUARY 28, 1959

30 24- 5973

A6  
AMS BUDGET (530)  
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET  
BY A.I. GOLDBERG

MOSCOW, JAN. 28 (AP)—RED CHINA'S LEADERS ECHOED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY AND DISPUTED REPORTS OF DISCORD BETWEEN THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.  
MAO TZE-TUNG, THE RED CHINA LEADER, HAILED "THE CORRECT LEADERSHIP" OF KHRUSHCHEV, THE "GLORIOUS EXAMPLE OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE" AND THE "SHINING SUMMITS" OF THEIR SUCCESSES IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

HIS MESSAGE TO THE 21ST CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WAS READ BY RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI. MAO IS NOT ATTENDING.

CHOU HIMSELF DECLARED SOVIET ACHIEVEMENTS WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE IN A DAY NOT FAR OFF THE COMMUNIST DEFEAT OF "CAPITALISM IN THE FIELD OF PEACEFUL COMPETITION."

LIKE KHRUSHCHEV IN A SPEECH OPENING THE CONGRESS IN THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY, CHOU ATTACKED "MODERN YUGOSLAV REVISIONISTS." HE ACCUSED THEM OF SPREADING FALSE REPORTS OF DISUNITY BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

"BUT ALL THEIR ATTEMPTS ARE IN VAIN," CHOU SAID. "THE U.S.S.R., CHINA AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES ARE ONE AND WILL UNWAVERINGLY ADVANCE WITH FIRM STEP ALONG THE HIGHWAY OF COMMUNISM.... THEIR FRIENDSHIP IS ETERNAL."

IN HIS SPEECH KHRUSHCHEV SAID RED CHINA WAS "EMPLOYING MANY ORIGINAL FORMS OF SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION"—AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE COMMUNE SYSTEM--BUT THERE WERE NO DISAGREEMENTS WITH PEIPING AND COULD BE NONE.

MAO, WHO IS GIVING UP THE POST OF PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT TO GIVE ATTENTION TO PARTY AFFAIRS, HAILED THE LAUNCHING OF SOVIET EARTH SATELLITES AND THE COSMIC ROCKET. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW SEVEN-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN WAS "ADDITIONAL PROOF OF THE INCOMPARABLE SUPERIORITY OF SOCIALISM OVER CAPITALISM."

HE PREDICTED THAT "THE WHOLE OF PROGRESSIVE MANKIND" WOULD BE INSPIRED BY THE 21ST CONGRESS TO FIGHT WITH EVEN GREATER CONVICTION FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

CHOU SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD "RENDERED GREAT SERVICES IN THE STRUGGLE FOR THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND AVERTING THE DANGER OF WAR."

CHOU AND KHRUSHCHEV SHOOK HANDS WARMLY AND KISSED EACH OTHER ON THE CHEEK AFTER CHOU'S SPEECH. THE EXCHANGE WAS SHOWN TO MOSCOW TV VIEWERS.

WLADYSLAW GOMULKA OF POLAND, JACQUES DUCLOS OF FRANCE, AND PALMIRO TOGLIATTI OF ITALY, WERE OTHER FOREIGN PARTY LEADERS WHOSE SPEECHES WERE INTERSPERSED TODAY AMONG THOSE OF SOVIET DELEGATES TO THE CONGRESS.

A TASS NEWS AGENCY SUMMARY QUOTED GOMULKA AS SAYING: "POLAND FULLY SUPPORTS THE SOVIET PROPOSALS ON THE BERLIN QUESTION AND ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY."

MOST OF THE SOVIET DELEGATES TOLD HOW THEY EXPECTED TO CARRY OUT THE SEVEN-YEAR PLAN IN THE DRIVE TO SURPASS THE UNITED STATES IN INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, INVITED INTO THE CONGRESS YESTERDAY FOR THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH, HAD TO DEPEND TODAY UPON OFFICIAL BROADCASTS AND SUMMARIES FOR THEIR COVERAGE.

DIPLOMATS AND OTHER OBSERVERS REREAD THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH FOR FRESH CLUES TO SOVIET POLICY. THEIR OVER-ALL CONCLUSION WAS THAT

IT WAS TOUGH, CONFIDENT AND CHALLENGING.

"THERE IS NO SPIRIT OF COMPROMISE THERE," SAID ONE ENVOY. A POINT THAT STRUCK SOME AS SIGNIFICANT WAS A REFERENCE, BURIED IN THE SPEECH, TO A NEED FOR YOUNGER PARTY LEADERS. SOME BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEAL FOR PARTY CADRES TO MAKE ROOM FOR YOUNGER TALENT WITH FRESH ENERGY MEANT A SWEEPING REJUVENATION AT ALL PARTY LEVELS MIGHT BE JUST AROUND THE CORNER.

ONE DIPLOMAT SAID IT APPEARED KHRUSHCHEV "IS DEEPLY AWARE THAT SOVIET PARTY LEADERSHIP IS FACING THE PROBLEM OF ALL PARTIES LONG IN POWER AND THAT IT IS HIGH TIME TO TACKLE IT."

KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED THAT SOME OLD LEADERS MIGHT BE RETIRED ON PENSIONS OR GIVEN OTHER JOBS WHERE THEY COULD STILL BE USEFUL.

OTHER DIPLOMATS WERE SURPRISED AT THE STRONG LANGUAGE USED BY KHRUSHCHEV IN ATTACKING TITO REVISIONISM AND THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

KHALED BAGDASH, SYRIAN COMMUNIST LEADER WHO LEFT THE U.A.R. DURING A COMMUNIST ROUNDUP, IS AMONG THE FOREIGN GUESTS AT THE CONGRESS.

1/28K235PES

A37

MOSCOW, JAN. 28 (AP)—PRAVDA'S ACCOUNT OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH AT THE 21ST SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS YESTERDAY NOTED THAT THE FIRST APPLAUSE CAME WHEN HE ANNOUNCED A GOAL OF LESS WORK AND MORE WAGES.

THEREAFTER WERE LISTED 17 INSTANCES OF APPLAUSE, 17 OF STORMY APPLAUSE, 18 OF PROLONGED APPLAUSE, 15 OF STORMY AND PROLONGED APPLAUSE, 7 OF ANIMATION IN THE HALL AND A FINAL NOTATION "STORMY PROLONGED APPLAUSE SWELLING INTO AN OVATION."

P512PES

A92

KHRUSHCHEV REACTION (WITH MOSCOW) (320)

LONDON, JAN. 28 (AP)—WESTERN EUROPEANS TODAY WEIGHED CAUTIOUSLY--AND WITH SOME SKEPTICISM--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PROMISE TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE OF A FUTURE ECONOMIC PARADISE.

SOME NEWSPAPERS CONSIDERED THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS OVERLY OPTIMISTIC--BUT THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN WARNED THE WEST TO TAKE HEED.

OF ALL POINTS THAT KHRUSHCHEV TOUCHED UPON IN HIS SPEECH BEFORE THE 21ST CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY YESTERDAY, THE ECONOMIC PICTURE ATTRACTED MOST ATTENTION OF THE EDITORIAL WRITERS.

THE LONDON FINANCIAL TIMES SAID "THERE IS NO DOUBT WHATSOEVER THE NEW PLAN WILL BRING SOME IMPRESSIVE RESULTS. BUT IT SEEMS EQUALLY CERTAIN THERE WILL BE SOME SHORTFALLS."

"...MR. KHRUSHCHEV IS PERSONALLY--AND SOLELY--ASSOCIATED WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S ECONOMIC PROGRESS NOW AND ANY SIGNIFICANT FAILURES COULD CAUSE HIM NO LITTLE TROUBLE."

THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN SAID "NOT ONLY HAVE WE TO CONVINCE THE POOR COUNTRIES THAT OUR WAY TO PLENTY IS AT LEAST AS GOOD AS THE COMMUNISTS' VIOLENT METHODS, WE SHOULD ALSO COMPARE OUR OWN PERFORMANCE WITH THAT WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HYMNS IN ADVANCE."

THE DAILY MIRROR, A LEFTWING LONDON TABLOID, EMPHASIZED THERE WAS ONE PROMISE KHRUSHCHEV COULD NOT MAKE--"HE DID NOT PROMISE THE RUSSIANS OR THE PEOPLE IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES PERSONAL FREEDOM."

IN FRANCE, THE CONSERVATIVE L'AUREORE DECLARED KHRUSHCHEV COULD NOT WIN IN ANY INDUSTRIAL COMPETITION WITH THE WEST. THE NEWSPAPER SUGGESTED IF HE DID HE WOULD LOSE ANYWAY, FOR HE COULD NO LONGER ACCUSE THE WEST OF THREATENING RUSSIA.

THE LEFTIST COMBAT CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, AGAINST UNDERESTIMATING THE EFFECT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH AND EMPHASICED:



"IT BEARS WITNESS TO A PSYCHOLOGICAL CHANGE AMONG THE SOVIET DIRECTORS. HERETOFORE, THEY WERE SPLIT BETWEEN FEAR AND ENVY. FEAR IS DISAPPEARING... ENVY HAS CEASED." SWEDISH NEWSPAPERS SUGGESTED THE PREMIER WAS MAKING A GRANDSTAND PLAY TO STRENGTHEN HIS OWN POSITION. THE INDEPENDENT DAGENS NYHETER OF STOCKHOLM SAID "EVEN IF KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION TODAY SEEMS STRONGER THAN EVER HE HAS TO COUNT WITH COMPETITORS AND AN OPPOSITION WHICH HE HAS TO SUPPRESS AND PARALYZE."

KL904PES

A44 (AGENCIES OUT) (380)

UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV-TAXES

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTEMPT TO DEPICT THE SOVIET UNION AS A TAX-PAYER'S PARADISE REVEALS THAT LITTLE HAS CHANGED IN 10 YEARS SO FAR AS THE WAGE EARNER IS CONCERNED.

IN HIS REPORT TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, THE PREMIER NOTED: "TAXES FROM THE POPULATION ARE ALREADY INSIGNIFICANT AND AMOUNT ONLY TO 7.8 PER CENT OF THE BUDGET REVENUE."

IF THIS IS SO, DIRECT TAXES HAVE NOT CHANGED SINCE STALIN'S TIME. DIRECT TAXES IN THE SOVIET BUDGET FOR 1951 MADE UP BETWEEN 7 AND 8 PER CENT OF THE REVENUE.

THE REST OF THE REVENUE COMES FROM EXTREMELY BURDENSOME HIDDEN TAXES. ONE OF THE MAIN SOURCES OF BUDGET REVENUE IS THE TURNOVER TAX. OTHER REVENUES COME FROM STATE LOANS AND A VARIETY OF SPECIAL TAXES.

THE TURNOVER TAX IS LEVIED ON DELIVERIES OF FOOD, LIQUOR, CLOTHING, TOBACCO AND ALL SORTS OF CONSUMER GOODS.

THE DIRECT TAX ON INCOMES IS SO SMALL A PART OF THE BUDGETARY REVENUE, AND HAS BEEN FOR YEARS, THAT IT WOULD BE NO GREAT SURPRISE IF SOME DAY THE KREMLIN DECIDED TO ABOLISH IT ALTOGETHER. BUT THAT WOULD BE ONLY A SMALL RELIEF TO THE SOVIET TAXPAYER.

EVEN TODAY, WITH ALL THE ECONOMIC ADVANCES CLAIMED BY THE U.S.S.R., THE AVERAGE INCOME OF SOVIET WAGE EARNERS REMAINS LOW, PERHAPS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 800 RUBLES MONTHLY. IN TERMS OF PURCHASING POWER, THAT INCOME IS WORTH ABOUT \$80 OR \$90. BETWEEN 8 AND 10 MILLION WAGE EARNERS GET LESS THAN THAT FIGURE, SOME OF THEM AS LITTLE AS 300 RUBLES A MONTH.

THE SOVIET TAX SYSTEM GIVES NO EXEMPTIONS TO THE LOWEST INCOME BRACKETS. BUT MOST TAXES ARE NOT READILY VISIBLE. THEY ARE REFLECTED IN THE HIGH COSTS OF FOOD AND CONSUMER ITEMS. FOOD IS THE SINGLE GREATEST EXPENDITURE IN ANY SOVIET WAGE EARNER'S HOUSEHOLD BUDGET. AS MUCH AS TWO THIRDS OF THE COST OF SOME FOODS IN THE SOVIET UNION REPRESENTS GOVERNMENT TAXES UNDER THE TURNOVER TAX SYSTEM.

THE WAY THE SOVIET TAXATION SYSTEM OPERATES, THE WAGE EARNER ACTUALLY PAYS 40 PER CENT OR MORE OF HIS INCOME FOR TAXES. THIS IS OFFSET SLIGHTLY BY THE FACT THAT RENTS ARE LOW AND THERE ARE SOME FREE SERVICES AND SUBSIDIES, SUCH AS THE PAYMENTS BY THE GOVERNMENT TO PARENTS WITH LARGE FAMILIES.

TALK ABOUT A TAXLESS SOVIET SOCIETY MAKES LITTLE SENSE. SOMETHING AND SOMEBODY HAD TO PAY FOR THE VAST PROGRAM OF INDUSTRIALIZATION WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR GENERATIONS IN THE U.S.S.R. IT STILL GOES ON. KHRUSHCHEV INSISTS UPON PRIORITY FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY.

THE TAXES ARE THERE, AS HEAVY AS EVER. THE PUBLIC FEELS THEM.

P541PES

A117 (150)

MOSCOW, JAN. 28 (AP)-TRADE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA THIS YEAR IS EXPECTED TO EXCEED SLIGHTLY THE LEVEL OF 1958, TASS REPORTED TONIGHT.

TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID A TRADE PROTOCOL BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS WAS SIGNED HERE TODAY.

"YUGOSLAVIA WILL DELIVER TO THE U.S.S.R. STEEL TUBES, COPPER ROLLED STOCK, CABLES, CEMENT, WOOLENS AND OTHER COMMODITIES," TASS SAID. "IN RETURN THE SOVIET UNION WILL SUPPLY YUGOSLAVIA WITH WHEAT, COAL, OIL, FERROUS ROLLED STOCK, MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT, MEDICINES, ETC."

-0- BELGRADE, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE TRADE AGREEMENT SIGNED TODAY IN MOSCOW CALLS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF A TOTAL OF 108 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS THIS YEAR, TANJUG AGENCY SAID TONIGHT.

LAST YEAR, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV AGENCY SAID, TOTAL TRADE WORTH 130 MILLIONS WAS FORESEEN BUT THIS PLAN WAS ONLY ABOUT 65 PER CENT REALIZED. IT ATTRIBUTED THE FALL-SHORT TO TENSIONS IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

JA1024PES

A116 (180)

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT VOTED FOR BRITAIN TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN MONETARY AGREEMENT (EMG), A NEW ARRANGEMENT AMONG WESTERN EUROPEAN STATES FOR SETTLING BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS.

CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS TURNED DOWN 308-255 AN OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY MOVE TO REJECT THE PROJECT.

THE EMG REPLACES THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU), A SIMILAR PLAN THAT BECAME UNWORKABLE AFTER BRITAIN AND 10 OTHER WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES A MONTH AGO MADE THEIR CURRENCIES FREELY CONVERTIBLE TO FOREIGN HOLDERS.

THE HOUSE VOTE WAS AN APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO ALLOW PERSONS LIVING OUTSIDE THE STERLING AREA TO CONVERT POUNDS PAID TO THEM IN BRITAIN TO ANY OTHER CURRENCY, INCLUDING DOLLARS.

THE NEW EMG TIGHTENS COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS. UNDER THE OLD EPU THE WESTERN EUROPEAN STATES TRADED FOR STATED PERIODS AND THEN PAID INTO A CENTRAL FUND THE MONEY THEY OWED, AND WITHDREW WHAT THEY HAD EARNED. BUT COUNTRIES WHICH HAD BOUGHT MORE THAN THEY HAD SOLD WERE GIVEN A 25 PER CENT CREDIT ON INDEBTEDNESS TO BE CARRIED FORWARD.

THE NEW EMG DOES AWAY WITH THE 25 PER CENT CREDIT. PAYMENTS ARE MADE WHEN DUE, BUT MEMBERS OF THE AGREEMENT WILL BE ABLE TO MAKE THEIR OWN BILATERAL PAYMENT AGREEMENTS WITH COUNTRIES TO WHICH THEY OWE MONEY AT SETTLEMENT PERIODS.

JA1019PES

A4

LONDON, JAN. 28 (AP)-PRELIMINARY WORK HAS BEGUN ON BRITAIN'S FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE, A SPOKESMAN FOR A FIRM OF BRITISH SHIP BUILDERS SAID TODAY. THE SUBMARINE'S HULL IS BEING LAID AT BARROW, ENGLAND.

KM217PES

S100 (150)

LEIGH-ON-SEA, ENGLAND, JAN. 28 (AP)-BRITISH DEPUTY PREMIER RICHARD BUTLER WARNED TONIGHT THAT THE "RISING POWER OF FRANCE" MUST BE CONSIDERED IN ANY SOLUTION OF EUROPE'S PROBLEMS.

BUTLER TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING THAT THE FUTURE OF EUROPE COULD HANG ON EVENTS OF THE COMING SPRING AND SUMMER. HE DECLARED,



"WE ARE CONFRONTED WITH AN ALL-OUT SOVIET CAMPAIGN USING BERLIN AS ITS STARTING POINT."

BUTLER, WHO HOLDS THE POST OF HOME SECRETARY IN THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT, REFERRED TO SOVIET FEARS OF A POWERFUL GERMANY ALLIED WITH WESTERN POWERS.

"NO ONE WANTS TO SEE A DANGEROUS, REMILITARIZED GERMANY," BUTLER SAID, "BUT EVEN LESS DO WE WANT TO SEE A SOLUTION OF EUROPE'S PROBLEMS WHICH DOES NOT TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE RISING POWER OF FRANCE UNDER GEN. DE GAULLE AND WHICH RESULTS IN ANY LESSENING OF AMERICA'S TIES WITH US IN BRITAIN AND EUROPE."

WV951PES

B30 Q (330)

-17-

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JAN. 28 (AP)-AMERICAN AND BRITISH NEGOTIATORS IN THE NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION CONFERENCE TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THAT MOBILE INSPECTION TEAMS MUST GET TO THE SITES OF SUSPECTED BLASTS WITH THE GREATEST SPEED.

THE WESTERN DELEGATES SAID A TEAM SHOULD REACH THE SCENE WITHIN 24 OR 48 HOURS AFTER THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION RECORDS A POSSIBLE ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WEAPON BLAST. EVEN IN REMOTE AREAS THE DELAY SHOULD BE NO LONGER THAN FIVE DAYS, THEY SAID.

AS ONE WESTERN ESOURCE PUT IT, "THE DOG IS LONG SINCE DEAD IF THERE IS A GREATER TIME LAG THAN THAT. IT BECOMES INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO PROVE WHETHER OR NOT THERE HAS BEEN A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION."

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE DEFINED THE WESTERN VIEW AT A MEETING OF THE THREE-POWER CONFERENCE.

THE INSPECTION TEAMS, PLUS 180 PERMANENT CONTROL POSTS, CONSTITUTE THE MAIN ELEMENTS IN A PROJECTED WORLD-WIDE SYSTEM TO PREVENT ANY COUNTRY FROM VIOLATING A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

THE WESTERN POWERS WANT THE MOBILE TEAMS SET UP ON A PERMANENT BASIS AND STANDING BY IN SPECIFIC AREAS READY TO MOVE AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN ARGUED THAT THIS WOULD BE UN-NECESSARILY COMPLICATED. HE MAINTAINED THE MEMBERS OF A TEAM COULD BE RECRUITED AND ORGANIZED AFTER AN UNIDENTIFIED TREMOR HAD BEEN RECORDED.

THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD LIKE A GREAT NUMBER OF TREMORS CHECKED OUT TO MAKE SURE WHETHER THEY WERE SIMPLY EARTHQUAKES. THE RUSSIANS WOULD SEND A TEAM WHEN IT WAS ALMOST A FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT A NUCLEAR TEST BLAST HAD TAKEN PLACE.

THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO WANT THE TEAMS TO TAKE OFF ALMOST ON AN AUTOMATIC BASIS--TO HEAD FOR THE SITE OF A DISTURBANCE UNLESS ORDERED NOT TO DO SO BY HIGHER AUTHORITY.

THE RUSSIANS SUGGEST A MORE COMPLICATED SYSTEM, INVOLVING SPECIFIC APPROVAL BY THE SEVEN-NATION CONTROL COMMISSION AND NOTIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY WHERE THE INSPECTION IS TO TAKE PLACE.

THESE STEPS WOULD DELAY MOVEMENT OF THE TEAM, WESTERN SOURCES SAID.

KA506PES

30.24- 5975

A147 (230)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 28 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT IS TAKING PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER TO COURT ON A CHARGE OF CRIMINALLY SLANDERING ITS NEW ARMY.

THE CHARGE WAS FILED WITH THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR IN KASSEL TODAY. NIEMOELLER DENIES IT. THE TOP PENALTY ON CONVICTION WOULD BE TWO YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

THE NOTED EVANGELICAL (LUTHERAN) CLERGYMAN AND THE GOVERNMENT ARE AT ODDS OVER A REFERENCE TO MILITARY TRAINING AS A CRIME SCHOOL IN HIS ADDRESS BEFORE A RALLY OF THE UNION FOR NATIONAL FREEDOM AT KASSEL LAST SUNDAY.

DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOZEF STRAUSS BROUGHT THE LEGAL ACTION. NIEMOELLER, A U-BOAT COMMANDER IN WORLD WAR I AND A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATE IN WORLD WAR II, HAS LONG BEEN A FOE OF GERMAN REARMAMENT.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE COMPLAINT WAS BASED ON NEWS DISPATCHES QUOTING NIEMOELLER AS TELLING THE KASSEL RALLY:

"THE TRAINING OF SOLDIERS AND THE TRAINING FOR LEADING POSITIONS IN THE MILITARY COMMAND POSTS MUST BE REGARDED AS A HIGHER SCHOOL FOR PROFESSIONAL CRIMINALS."

IN WIESBADEN, NIEMOELLER, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN THE STATE OF HESSE, REPLIED: "I DID NOT MAKE SUCH A REMARK."

WHAT HE SAID, HE ADDED, WAS THAT THE TRAINING OF FORMER COMMANDOS DURING WORLD WAR II MUST BE REGARDED AS A HIGH SCHOOL FOR POTENTIAL CRIMINALS. HE CONTENDED THAT THIS WAS MISINTERPRETED.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET DECIDED AFTER EXAMINING A WRITTEN STATEMENT OF THE PASTOR THIS MORNING THAT THE ALLEGED UTTERANCES MUST BE "CONDEMNED IN THE SHARPEST MANNER POSSIBLE."

JS1249PES

327

BITBURG, GERMANY, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE F-102 DELTA DIGGER -- "THE WORLD'S FIRST ALL-WEATHER, SUPERSONIC JET FIGHTER -- MADE ITS DEBUT IN WEST GERMANY TODAY.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE ANNOUNCED THAT FIVE OF THE PLANES ARRIVED HERE FROM ST. NAZAIRE, FRANCE, WHERE THEY WERE DELIVERED BY A U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

TWO OF THE PLANES ARE TRAINERS FOR TRAINING AMERICAN PILOTS.

EJ357PES

B35

PRECEDE STUTTGART DAY SOLDIERS (300)  
BERLIN, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS TODAY TURNED OVER COMFORT PARCELS TO THE EAST GERMAN RED CROSS FOR DELIVERY TO THE FOUR U.S. ARMY MEN HELD IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.  
WILLIAM E. THOMAS, RED CROSS FIELD DIRECTOR IN WEST BERLIN, DROVE TO SOVIET-RUN EAST BERLIN AND HANDED OVER THE FOUR PARCELS.



"THEY WERE FRIENDLY AND PROMISED TO DELIVER THE PARCELS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," THOMAS SAID. GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, THE AMERICAN RED CROSS PRESIDENT IN WASHINGTON, REQUESTED THE DELIVERY OF PARCELS AND MAIL TO THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A TELEGRAM SENT THE EAST GERMAN RED CROSS 10 DAYS AGO.

THE FOUR ARE LT. RICHARD MACKIN OF <sup>Washington D.C.</sup> WHOSE LIGHT PLANE BECAME LOST DEC. 3 AND FLEW OVER EAST GERMANY; PVT. ELWYN BELL, HILL CITY, KAN, MISSING SINCE NOV. 25; SPC. KENNETH G. CARLSON, SAN LEANDRO, CALIF., WHO DISAPPEARED NOV. 27; AND PVT. JAMES W. HAYES OF BALTIMORE, WHO DISAPPEARED DEC. 26.

THE PARCELS CONTAINED CIGARETTES, PIPES AND TOBACCO, PENCILS, STATIONARY, TOILET ARTICLES, SOAP, RAZORS AND SHAVING SUPPLIES, PLAYING CARDS, CANDY AND POCKET BOOKS.

THOMAS SAID THAT AS SOON AS LETTERS ARE RECEIVED FROM THE MENS' FAMILIES THEY WILL BE FORWARDED TO THE EAST GERMAN RED CROSS WHICH HAS AGREED TO COLLECT LETTERS FROM THE AMERICANS AND TURN THEM OVER TO THOMAS.

THOMAS SAID HE DEALT IN EAST BERLIN WITH THE SAME RED CROSS OFFICIALS WHO HANDLED THE RELEASE OF NINE AMERICANS WHO MADE AN EMERGENCY LANDING IN A HELICOPTER IN EAST GERMANY.

ASKED IF THE RED CROSS WAS ATTEMPTING IN THE CASE OF THE FOUR AMERICANS TO ARRANGE A SIMILAR RELEASE AGREEMENT, THOMAS REPLIED THAT HE KNEW OF NO SUCH NEGOTIATIONS.

IN EAST BERLIN, THE EAST GERMAN RED CROSS DECLINED TO REPLY TO THE SAME QUESTION.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED THAT MACKIN IS BEING HELD AT ERFURT, ABOUT 140 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BERLIN. THE AGENCY QUOTED MACKIN AS SAYING HE WAS BEING WELL TREATED AND ALLOWED TO READ EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AND VIEW EAST GERMAN TELEVISION.

THE EAST GERMANS HAVE DISCLOSED NO DETAILS ON THE OTHER THREE AMERICANS EXCEPT TO CONFIRM THAT THEY ARE HOLDING THEM.

PH/KS/PH556PES

A47 (220)

BY JOHN BAUSMAN

BUDAPEST, JAN. 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY PROPOSED DIPLOMATIC TALKS TO PUT RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON A NORMAL BASIS.

A NOTE HANDED TO U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GARRET G. ACKERSON JR. POINTED OUT THAT RELATIONS NOW ARE ABNORMAL AND SAID THE SITUATION CAN NOT CONTINUE. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHAT THE HUNGARIANS PLANNED TO DO IF THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO MAKE ANY CHANGE.

ONE POINT THE HUNGARIANS WANT IS AN EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATIC MINISTERS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT BEEN REPRESENTED IN HUNGARY BY AN ACCREDITED MINISTER SINCE BEFORE THE ANTI-SOVIET UPRISING OF OCTOBER 1956. A MINISTER SENT DURING THE REBELLION WAS ASKED TO LEAVE AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO HAVE HIM PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS UNDER THE SOVIET-BACKED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

THE TEXT OF THE NEW NOTE WAS NOT PUBLISHED BY EITHER THE HUNGARIANS OR THE U.S. LEGATION. A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI GAVE NO DETAILS OF POINTS TO BE DISCUSSED AND SAID ONLY THAT THE TALKS SHOULD AIM TO REGULARIZE RELATIONS.

A STANDING POINT OF CONTENTION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS THE CONTINUING REFUGE OF JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN THE U.S. LEGATION.

THE CARDINAL TOOK ASYLUM HERE WHEN THE 1956 REBELLION WAS CRUSHED AND HAS BEEN LIVING THERE SINCE.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THAT ASYLUM FOR THE CARDINAL IS A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND CONTRARY TO AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE.

P551PES

A80

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TWO TURKISH JET PLANES VIOLATED SYRIA'S NORTHEASTERN BORDER TUESDAY. THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC RECENTLY COMPLAINED AT A MEETING OF THE TURKISH-SYRIAN MIXED BORDER COMMISSION AGAINST "REPEATED VIOLATIONS BY TURKISH PLANES OF SYRIAN AIR SPACE." THE AGENCY ALSO REPORTED THAT U.A.R. SECURITY PATROLS IN THE NORTHEASTERN BORDER AREA ARRESTED FOUR TURKS FOR "ILLEGAL CROSSING" OF THE FRONTIER TUESDAY.

JR817PES

B29 (230)

*They said he made these remarks*  
17- (Q)

DAMASCUS, JAN. 28 (AP)-IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM TOLD A VISITING UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC DELEGATION HE SUPPORTS THE U.A.R. AND FAVORS ARAB UNITY, SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY. ~~MAHDAWI~~ IN A SPEECH WELCOMING A U.A.R. AIR FORCE MISSION TO BAGHDAD LAST NIGHT.

RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAQ AND PRESIDENT NASSER'S U.A.R. HAVE BEEN STRAINED SINCE KASSEM REBUFFED NASSER SUPPORTERS IN IRAQ WHO WANT CLOSER TIES WITH THE U.A.R.

RECENTLY COL. FADHEL ABBAS MAHDAWI, CHAIRMAN OF THE IRAQ MILITARY SUPREME COURT, ACCUSED U.A.R. NEWSPAPERS OF "COLLABORATING WITH IMPERIALISM." THE U.A.R. PRESS CALLED MAHDAWI A CLOWN. THE EXCHANGE WORSENERED RELATIONS.

THE DAMASCUS DAILY AL NASR, COMMENTING ON KASSEM'S SPEECH, SAID: "IT MADE MANY ARAB NATIONALISTS ENTERTAIN THE HOPE THAT IRAQ WILL TURN TO THE RIGHT COURSE OF TRUE ARAB NATIONALISM--THE PRIME GOAL OF IRAQ'S JULY 14 REVOLUTION."

--DASH--

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS HAS BEEN ATTACKING MAHDAWI VIOLENTLY, EVEN IMPLYING HE HAS BEEN UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF COMMUNISTS IN IRAQ WHO INDUCED HIM TO METE OUR HARSH TREATMENT TO PAN-ARAB NATIONALISTS AS WELL AS SUPPORTERS OF THE OLD IRAQI REGIME.

THE KASSEM REGIME IS REPORTED AWARE OF THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST STRENGTH AMONG STREET MOBS IN IRAQI'S CITIES.

NASSER HAS BEEN CLEANING OUT THE COMMUNISTS IN THE U.A.R. AND HAS COME UNDER HEAVY ATTACK FROM ARAB COMMUNISTS. TO KEEP HIS DOMESTIC REDS IN HAND, KASSEM HAS BEEN HOLDING EVEN THE PAN-ARAB NATIONALISTS--WHO WANT UNITY UNDER NASSER--AT ARM'S LENGTH.

KS502PES

A14

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD

BY WATSON SIMS

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JAN. 28 (AP)-NEW PRESSURE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA, CHILLY RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBORING IRAQ AND A THREAT OF UNREST AT HOME AMONG KURD TRIBESMEN ARE WORRYING IRAN.

THIS WORRY WAS REFLECTED IN IRANIAN DEMANDS AT THE BAGHDAD PACT MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETING HERE THIS WEEK FOR A GUARANTEE OF U.S. ASSISTANCE AGAINST AGGRESSION FROM ANY QUARTER, RATHER THAN FROM JUST COMMUNISM.

THE UNITED STATES SAID NO.

IRAN WAS NOT ALONE. TURKEY AND PAKISTAN--THE OTHER ACTIVE ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE PACT--ALSO WANT SUCH A GUARANTEE. BUT A PAKISTANI OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE SHAH'S KINGDOM WAS THE CHIEF ADVOCATE OF DEFENSE TREATIES BETWEEN PACT MEMBERS AND THE UNITED STATES TO COVER WAR HAZARDS FROM ANY QUARTER. BRITAIN IS THE OTHER FULL MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE.

THE UNITED STATES IS NOT A MEMBER. BUT SERVES ON THE PACT'S



MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND ANTISUBVERSION COMMITTEES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN WERE UNHAPPY BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT GIVING THEM MORE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SUPPORT, BUT THAT NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD LEAD TO AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THE DISAGREEMENT.

IRAN'S PREMIER MANUCHEHR EGHBAL DECLARED AT THE OUTSET OF THE THREE-DAY SESSION THAT SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES WOULD RESULT UNLESS THE ALLIANCE GOT ON WITH ITS DECLARED AIM OF CREATING A DEFENSIVE SYSTEM AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

TWICE HE MET PRIVATELY WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE LOY HENDERSON, LEADER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION. AFTER THE CLOSE OF THE COUNCIL'S DELIBERATIONS HENDERSON DECLARED HE BELIEVED THE PACT IS "STRONGER THAN EVER." EGHBAL, HOWEVER, LEFT WITH A STERN FACE AND WITHOUT COMMENT.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID EGHBAL TOLD THE CONFERENCE:

1. RUSSIA HAD SOUGHT TO FOMENT TROUBLE INSIDE IRAN, INCLUDING TRAINING OF AN AGENT OF THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY FOR RETURN TO THE KINGDOM.

2. THERE ARE COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO STIR UP KURD TRIBESMEN IN NORTHWEST IRAN.

3. THE COOLNESS OF RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAN AND THE REVOLUTIONARY GROUP WHICH DEPOSED IRAQ'S PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT LAST JULY IS A SOURCE OF CONCERN.

THE LATEST SOVIET WARNING AGAINST A DEFENSE AGREEMENT BETWEEN IRAN AND THE UNITED STATES WAS DELIVERED IN TEHRAN, IRAN'S CAPITAL, SHORTLY BEFORE THE COUNCIL MEETING OPENED.

EGHBAL FELT THAT, SHOULD TROUBLE COME FROM THE KURDS, THE TUDEH PARTY, IRAQ OR AFGHANISTAN, AN EASTERN NEIGHBOR WOODED BY MOSCOW, IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT TO ESTABLISH INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM CONCLUSIVELY AS THE ACTUAL SOURCE.

IRAN ALSO COMPLAINED TO THE COUNCIL THAT IT RECEIVED ONLY ABOUT 500 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. AID, HALF THE AMOUNT GIVEN TO TURKEY AND PAKISTAN.

THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL DECLARED IN A COMMUNIQUE AFTER TODAY'S FINAL SESSION THAT THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION, BOTH DIRECT AND INDIRECT, IS UNDIMINISHED.

IT CITED COOPERATION AMONG PACT MEMBERS IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD AS A CAUSE OF SATISFACTION.

THE COUNCIL DECIDED TO OPEN A NEW \$500,000 NUCLEAR TRAINING CENTER FOR ISOTOPE RESEARCH IN TEHRAN. THIS WILL REPLACE A CENTER SET UP IN 1957 IN BAGHDAD, THE IRAQI CAPITAL FROM WHICH THE PACT TAKES ITS NAME.

THE COUNCIL DECIDED AGAINST CHANGING THE NAME OF THE PACT AND AGAINST ANY MOVE TO OUST CHARTER MEMBER IRAQ FROM THE ROLLS, THOUGH IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM HAS BOYCOTTED THE ALLIANCE SINCE HE SEIZED POWER.

UK316PES

A4>

(360)

BY WATSON SIMS

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE BAGHDAD PACT MINISTERIAL COUNCIL TODAY DECIDED TO OPEN A NEW NUCLEAR TRAINING CENTER IN TEHRAN TO REPLACE THE ONE IT SET UP IN BAGHDAD IN 1957.

A COMMUNIQUE ENDING THE THREE-DAY MEETING SAID WORK ON THE HALF-MILLION-DOLLAR PROJECT WOULD BEGIN AT ONCE.

CREATION OF A NEW CENTER FOR ISOTOPE RESEARCH WAS THE BIGGEST DECISION ANNOUNCED BY THE COUNCIL, WHICH CONCENTRATED MAINLY ON CONSIDERING THE EFFECTS OF IRAQ'S DEFECTION FROM THE ORGANIZATION.

THE COUNCIL DECIDED AGAINST ANY MOVE TO OUST IRAQ EVEN THOUGH

30.24- 5977

IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM HAS BOYCOTTED THE ALLIANCE SINCE SEIZING POWER SINCE LAST JULY. THE MINISTERS ALSO DECIDED AGAINST CHANGING THE NAME OF THE ORGANIZATION FROM THAT OF THE IRAQI CAPITAL, WHERE THE ALLIANCE FIRST MET FOUR YEARS AGO.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE THREAT OF BOTH DIRECT AND INDIRECT AGGRESSION IS UNDIMINISHED. IT SAID CONTINUING EFFORTS BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM TO DOMINATE THE PACT AREA MAKE THE NECESSITY FOR STRENGTHENING COLLECTIVE SECURITY AS GREAT AS EVER.

THE COUNCIL ADDED IT HAD STUDIED MEANS OF STRENGTHENING THE CENTRAL MILITARY ORGANIZATION OF THE PACT BUT MADE NO FINAL DECISION. A PROPOSAL TO CARRY OUT THIS PURPOSE WAS REFERRED TO THE COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES FOR FURTHER STUDY.

THE COUNCIL VOTED TO HOLD ITS NEXT SESSION IN TEHRAN IN ABOUT SIX MONTHS. IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED ANOTHER MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN WASHINGTON ABOUT NEXT JANUARY, IN ANSWER TO DEMANDS FROM THE ACTIVE ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE PACT--IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN--FOR A GREATER DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICAN INTEREST AND PARTICIPATION IN PACT ACTIVITIES.

BRITAIN IS THE OTHER FULL MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE, WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS A MEMBER OF ONLY THE GROUP'S SUBORDINATE MILITARY, ECONOMIC, AND ANTISUBVERSION COMMITTEES.

THE COUNCIL'S CLOSED MEETINGS REPORTEDLY WERE MARKED BY VIGOROUS AND SOMETIMES STORMY ARGUMENTS, PARTICULARLY OVER PROPOSED BILATERAL MILITARY AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE THREE ASIAN PACT MEMBERS.

NEGOTIATIONS OVER THESE PACT PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN TANGLED EVER SINCE BY U.S. REFUSAL TO PROMISE AID AGAINST AGGRESSION WHICH IS NOT COMMUNIST.

IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN WANT THE UNITED STATES TO PLEDGE ASSISTANCE AGAINST AGGRESSION FROM ANY QUARTER. BUT THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO BE EMBROILED BY SUCH NON-COMMUNIST DISPUTES AS THOSE BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA OR BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN.

ED558AES

B76 (Q IN)

HONG KONG, JAN. 28 (AP)-A PLANE WITH 83 REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA LEFT TODAY FOR SAN FRANCISCO. THE REFUGEES WILL MAKE NEW HOMES IN THE UNITED STATES. THE PLANE, A CHARTERED PANAM, IS DUE IN SAN FRANCISCO TOMORROW AT ABOUT 6:30 P.M. LOCAL TIME.

JS1039AES

B97 (Q) (260)

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 28 (AP)-A NORTH KOREAN NEWSMAN WHO DEFECTED TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ARE COPYING RED CHINA'S COMMUNE SYSTEM AND IT IS GENERATING UNREST.

LEE DONG JOON, 30, A REPORTER-TRANSLATOR FOR THE SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, DEFECTED TO SOUTH KOREA YESTERDAY WHILE COVERING A MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJON. HE WAS GIVEN ASYLUM AND BROUGHT HERE FOR QUESTIONING.

"THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ARE THROWING ALL THEIR ENERGY INTO COMPLETING THEIR VERSION OF THE PEOPLES' COMMUNE PATTERNED AFTER COMMUNIST CHINA," HE SAID.

UNDER A NEW FARM COOPERATIVE ORGANIZATION, HE SAID, THE TRADITIONAL FAMILY SYSTEM IS BEING DESTROYED. MEALS ARE PROVIDED BY KITCHENS OPERATED BY THE NEW COOPERATIVES, LEE EXPLAINED.

HIS REPORT WAS THE SECOND MADE HERE CONCERNING NORTH KOREAN COMMUNES. LAST AUGUST OH JEI DO, SOUTH KOREAN COUNTER-ESPIONAGE



EXPERT, SAID CAPTURED COMMUNIST AGENTS REPORTED COLLECTIVIZATION HAD EXTENDED INTO FAMILY LIFE.

"THIRTY OR 40 PEOPLE ARE ASSIGNED TO WORK TOGETHER, EAT TOGETHER AND LIVE TOGETHER," OH EXPLAINED AT THAT TIME. "THEY KEEP EACH OTHER UNDER SURVEILLANCE. THIS PREVENTS ANYONE FROM OBTAINING EXTRA FOOD, EXTRA INCOME OR LISTENING TO THE SOUTH KOREAN RADIO."

LEE TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE "IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE WHAT IS GOING ON IN NORTH KOREA UNTIL YOU SEE IT WITH YOUR OWN EYES." UNREST IS WIDESPREAD, HE SAID, AND THE PEOPLE ARE LIVING UNDER "EXTREME CIRCUMSTANCES OF TERROR."

EVERY KOREAN IS BEING QUESTIONED TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE IS LOYAL, HE ADDED. HE SAID HE HIMSELF HAD BEEN QUESTIONED THREE TIMES AND HAD HAD TO CONFESS THAT HIS FATHER WAS A FORMER LANDLORD. HIS FATHER WAS ARRESTED A MONTH AGO AS A REACTIONARY, AND HE FEARED HIS OWN ARREST WAS IMMINENT, HE SAID.

HE WENT TO WORK FOR PRAVDA THREE YEARS AGO, HE SAID, BECAUSE HE THOUGHT THE JOB WOULD GIVE HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO GET TO PANMUNJOM AND ESCAPE.

KS1227PES

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TAIPEI, JAN. 28 (AP)-LEADING CHINESE BANKERS ARE DRAFTING A PLAN FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ASIAN BANK PATTERNED AFTER THE WORLD BANK.

THE OBJECT IS TO PROMOTE THE ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF FREE ASIA.

THE PROJECT WAS CONCEIVED AT THE FAR EAST REGIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE WHICH MET IN MANILA LAST JULY.

THE CONFERENCE ASSIGNED NATIONALIST CHINA THE TASK OF DRAFTING THE PLAN.

BANKERS WORKING ON IT CONFERRED IN TAIPEI YESTERDAY. THEY WILL HOLD FURTHER MEETINGS IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH AND FORWARD THE PLAN TO THE 30 MEMBER STATES OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, WHICH WILL DISCUSS IT AT THE 18TH CONGRESS OF THE CHAMBER AT WASHINGTON, D.C., IN APRIL, NEXT YEAR.

R. C. CHEN, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE BANK OF CHINA, WHO PRESIDED AT YESTERDAY'S MEETING, SAID THE PROSPECTS OF ESTABLISHING THE PROPOSED BANK WERE REASONABLY GOOD PROVIDED THE WORLD BANK WOULD HELP CAPITALIZE IT.

THE AMOUNT OF CAPITAL NEEDED IS ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN 100 MILLION AND 200 MILLION DOLLARS.

KA1013ATS

D45

(150)

KITCHENER, ONTARIO, JAN. 28 (AP)-B.F. GOODRICH CANADA LTD. APPEARS READY TO DO BUSINESS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA ALTHOUGH ITS PARENT U.S. COMPANY IS FORBIDDEN TO BY AMERICAN LAW.

FOLLOWING A SOCIALIST PARTY ATTACK IN THE COMMONS YESTERDAY ON EXPORT CONTROLS EXERCISED BY U.S. FIRMS OVER SUBSIDIARIES IN CANADA, ROBERT V. YOHE, PRESIDENT OF GOODRICH OF CANADA, SAID, "A PURCHASE ORDER FROM A BROKER FOR A CHINESE PURCHASER OR ANY FOREIGN PURCHASER WOULD BE TREATED IN EXACTLY THE SAME MANNER AS AN ORDER FROM A CANADIAN CUSTOMER."

THE CANADIAN, A SUBSIDIARY OF B.F. GOODRICH CORP. TURNS OUT 33,000 PRODUCTS RANGING FROM CHILDREN'S SNEAKERS TO TRACTOR TIRES.

HAROLD VINCH, SOCIALIST MEMBER FOR VANCOUVER EAST, TOLD THE COMMONS THE U.S. COMPANY VETOED ANY DEAL WHEN CANADIAN GOODRICH PROPOSED THAT ADVANTAGE BE TAKEN OF A REPORTED NEED FOR CONVEYOR BELTING AT CHUNGKING ON THE CHINA MAINLAND.

YOHE SAID THE FIRST HE KNEW OF THE MATTER WAS WHEN A REPORTER ASKED FOR COMMENT ON VINCH'S REMARKS.

"ON INVESTIGATION IT IS DEFINITE THAT B.F. GOODRICH CANADA WAS NEVER ASKED TO SELL BELTING TO CHINA," YOHE SAID.

"SOMETIME IN OUR ORGANIZATION WAS TOLD THAT A POSSIBLE MARKET EXISTED IN CHINA AND THIS INFORMATION WAS REFERRED TO OUR INTERNATIONAL COMPANY AT AKRON, OHIO, WHERE OUR MAIN BELTING PLANTS ARE LOCATED.

"IN CANADA, WE DO NOT MANUFACTURE BELTS OF THE TYPE REFERRED TO IN VINCH'S STATEMENT."

"...HOWEVER, IF B.F. GOODRICH CANADA LIMITED RECEIVED A DIRECT REQUEST TO TENDER ON CONVEYOR BELTING FROM RED CHINA IT WOULD RECEIVE EVERY CONSIDERATION."

LS1228PES

B116

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(220)

OTTAWA, JAN. 28 (AP)-A PROPOSED UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN ALBERTA'S ATHABASCA OIL SANDS MAY BE SET OFF NEXT WINTER, A FEDERAL EXPERT SAID TODAY.

RICHFIELD OIL CORP. IS PLANNING THE BLAST IN THE HOPE THAT HEAT AND PRESSURE WILL VIRTUALLY MELT THE SAND AND MAKE POSSIBLE RECOVERY OF CRUDE FOIL FROM THE SANDS FOR THE FIRST TIME. ALL OTHER ATTEMPTS TO FREE THE TENACIOUS OIL SO FAR HAVE FAILED.

DR. JOHN CONVEY, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL MINES AND TECHNICAL SURVEYS DEPARTMENT, SAID AFTER TALKS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN FIRM THAT THE FIRST TEST BLAST MAY BE TRIED NEXT WINTER.

PLANS ARE FOR THE EXPLOSION, ARRANGED BY RICHFIELD THROUGH THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TO BE SET OFF 1,400 FEET UNDERGROUND WITH A NUCLEAR DEVICE EQUIVALENT IN POWER TO 10,000 TONS OF TNT. SUBSEQUENT TESTS MAY BE UP TO 100,000 TONS OF TNT POWER.

CONVEY INDICATED THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MAY ANNOUNCE SHORTLY ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE FEASIBILITY, SAFETY AND ECONOMICS OF RICHFIELD'S PROPOSAL, A MOVE REPORTED IN THE WORKS SOME TIME AGO.

SEVERAL QUESTIONS OF HIGH GOVERNMENT POLICY PROBABLY ARE INVOLVED, CONVEY SAID.

"IT IS TOO RICH A PRIZE FOR CAREFUL CONSIDERATION NOT TO BE GIVEN TO THE PROPOSALS," HE ADDED.

RICHFIELD OFFICIALS HERE THIS WEEK SAID SIMILAR U.S. TESTS HAVE SHOWN THERE WOULD BE NO RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION ABOVE GROUND, OR IN THE OIL AND SAND.

"THE UNDERGROUND DETONATION WOULD BE REALLY SELF-SEALING," CONVEY COMMENTED.

RICHFIELD, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT LOS ANGELES, HAS SPENT \$4,750,000 SO FAR ON OIL OPERATIONS IN ALBERTA, SASKATCHEWAN AND BRITISH COLUMBIA. THE FIRM HOLDS EXPLORATION RIGHTS ON A LARGE BLOCK OF LAND IN THE SANDS AREA, 250 MILES NORTHEAST OF EDMONTON.

SF143PES

A24WX (BJT)

0900) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VIGOROUSLY DISCLAIMED TODAY ANY RIFT WITH CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN OVER SCHOOL DESEGREGATION OR ANYTHING ELSE.

"IRRESPONSIBLE REPORTING," EISENHOWER SAID WHEN ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT A STORY THAT A RIFT HAS DEVELOPED. WARREN DICTATED A TERSE STATEMENT CALLING THE STORY "WHOLLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

BUT EISENHOWER STILL DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE LIKES OR DISLIKES THE SUPREME COURT DECISION WHICH OUTLAWED RACIALLY SEGREGATED PUBLIC SCHOOLS. CONSISTENTLY, HE HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT SINCE THE PRESIDENT MUST UPHOLD ENFORCEMENT OF SUPREME COURT DECISIONS, HE SHOULDN'T EXPRESS APPROVAL OR DISAPPROVAL OF THEM.



THE POSSIBILITY OF A COOLING OFF BETWEEN THE CHIEF JUSTICE AND THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WHO APPOINTED HIM WAS THE MAJOR NEW ITEM EXPLORED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE. BUT EISENHOWER INJECTED A NEW CATCH WORD OR TWO INTO DISCUSSIONS OF A COUPLE OF OLD TOPICS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE UNITED STATES IS MAKING REMARKABLE PROGRESS ON MISSILES AFTER A SLOW START, AND:

"I THINK IT IS A MATTER FOR PRIDE ON THE PART OF AMERICA, AND NOT A CONSTANT--WELL, HANG-DOG ATTITUDE OF HUMILIATION."

THEN ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER HE IS A COPYCAT OF THE DEMOCRATIC NEW DEAL, AS SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) HAS SUGGESTED, EISENHOWER SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS, "I HAVE COPIED NOTHING IN THIS WORLD EXCEPT WHAT I BELIEVE ARE THE... BASIC PRINCIPLES OF AMERICANISM."

ONCE MORE, HE SAID HIS AIM IS MODERATE, MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD GOVERNMENT. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE THINKS MOST REPUBLICANS UNDERSTAND THAT AND SUPPORT HIM. STILL, HE SAID HE FINDS THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD A DIFFICULT SPOT, BECAUSE:

"YOU ARE SUBJECT TO ATTACK FROM BOTH SIDES, AND THAT IS PERFECTLY NATURAL AND PROPER, BUT YOU'VE GOT TO TAKE IT FROM BOTH SIDES..."

ALMOST AT THE OUTSET OF THE SESSION WITH NEWSMEN, A REPORTER TOLD EISENHOWER A STORY PUBLISHED THIS MORNING RELATED THAT WARREN IS "PAINED BY WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS YOUR FAILURE TO TAKE FORCEFUL ACTION... TO IMPLEMENT THE DESEGREGATION DECISION OF THE COURT."

THE STORY, IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, WAS WRITTEN BY ROBERT J. DONOVAN. THE QUESTIONER DIDN'T MENTION IT, BUT THE STORY SAID EISENHOWER ALSO HAS GRIEVANCES AGAINST WARREN AND THAT ONCE WARM RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NOW ARE COLD AND DISTANT.

DONOVAN STUCK BY THE STORY EVEN AFTER EISENHOWER AND WARREN HAD DENIED IT.

"MY STORY," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WAS BASED ON SOURCES UNIMPEACHABLE BOTH AS TO THEIR CHARACTER AND AS TO THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF THE FACTS. NUMEROUS WELL INFORMED PERSONS IN WASHINGTON HAVE LONG BEEN AWARE OF THE SITUATION I DESCRIBED."

"I CAN WELL UNDERSTAND THAT THE PRESIDENT AND THE CHIEF JUSTICE, AS THEIR STATEMENTS INDICATE, WOULD NOT WISH TO CARRY THIS DISCUSSION FURTHER, BUT I AM SATISFIED THAT MY STORY WAS TRUE AS WELL AS FAIR TO ALL CONCERNED."

AFTER CALLING THE STORY IRRESPONSIBLE, EISENHOWER SAID THAT FOR YEARS HE HAS REGARDED WARREN AS A PERSONAL FRIEND. HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT "I KNOW OF NO PERSONAL RIFT OF ANY KIND, AND THEREFORE I WOULD BELIEVE THAT THERE IS SOMETHING THAT DOESN'T MEET THE EYE HERE."

AND IF WARREN IS PAINED, EISENHOWER SAID, HE IS QUITE SURE THE CHIEF JUSTICE IS "CAPABLE OF TELLING ME HIMSELF AND DOESN'T HAVE TO TAKE IT TO THE PUBLIC PRINTER."

WHEN DONOVAN WROTE A BOOK ABOUT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IN 1956, HIS PUBLISHERS CLAIMED THAT HE HAD HAD ACCESS TO SECRET WHITE HOUSE PAPERS.

EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS ON A WIDE ASSORTMENT OF OTHER SUBJECTS PRODUCED THESE HIGHLIGHTS:

PRICE-WAGE CONTROLS--AGAIN TAKING A FAMILIAR STAND, EISENHOWER SAID THEIR IMPOSITION WOULD BE A STEP BACKWARD AND "A VERY SAD DAY FOR AMERICA." BUT HE SAID CONTROLS MIGHT BECOME NECESSARY UNLESS EFFECTIVE STEPS ARE TAKEN TO CONTROL INFLATION--A REMARK OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT BOTH UNIONS AND BUSINESS.

CUBA--THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE PASSED UP A REQUEST TO GIVE HIS IMPRESSIONS OF FIDEL CASTRO AND EVENTS IN CUBA SINCE CASTRO OVERTHREW THE BATISTA GOVERNMENT THERE ON JAN. 1. BUT HE SAID HE IS CERTAIN THE U. S. GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE HOPE CASTRO'S REGIME "WILL BE TRULY REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CUBAN PEOPLE" AND KWILL REFLECT THEIR VIEWS AND ASPIRATIONS.

TALKS WITH RUSSIA--APPARENTLY KEEPING THE DOOR OPEN FOR BOTH GENERAL

30.24- 5979

AND MORE SPECIFIC HIGH LEVEL DISCUSSIONS ON WORLD PROBLEMS, EISENHOWER SAID HE REGARDS AS USEFUL ANY TALKS THAT DEAL FRUITFULLY WITH DIFFERENCES. HE SPOKE OF TRYING TO GET POLITICAL QUESTIONS INTO A BROADER CONTEXT AND SOLVING THEM AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE.

BUT HE SAID HE ALSO WOULD LIKE TO SEE AGREEMENT UPON A PROGRAM WITH "SELF-ENFORCING ARRANGEMENTS" APPLYING TO SAFEGUARDS AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK AND THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV--THE IDEA OF A VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY BY THE SOVIET PREMIER GOT AN APPARENT COLD SHOULDER. EISENHOWER SAID THE VISIT OF A HEAD OF STATE COULDN'T BE ON THE SAME INFORMAL BASIS AS WAS THE RECENT VISIT OF SOVIETY DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOVAN.

SOVIET MISSILES--EISENHOWER SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD IN MIND. THIS WAS IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FOR REACTION TO THE PREMIER'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA IS UNDER WAY WITH "SERIAL PRODUCTION" OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THE PRESIDENT REMARKED THAT AMERICANS ARE PRONE TO ACCEPT 100 PER CENT SOVIET STATEMENTS TOUCHING ON THEIR ANXIETIES, BELIEFS OR CONVICTIONS BUT THAT THEY DISMISS OTHER STATEMENTS AS BALD FACED LIES. THIS EVIDENTLY WAS AN EFFORT TO DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIA MAY BE TURNING OUT MISSILES ON AN ASSEMBLY LINE.

SCHOOLS AMENDMENT--EISENHOWER SAID HE HASN'T HEARD ABOUT A PROPOSAL, BY SEN. HERMAN TALMADGE (D-GA) AND OTHERS, FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO GIVE EVERY STATE CONTROL OVER ITS SCHOOLS. THIS IS ANOTHER GAMBIT IN THE TUSSELE OVER DESEGREGATION. EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULDN'T COMMENT ON AN AMENDMENT UNTIL HE HAD STUDIED IT.

GOP--ANOTHER QUESTION THAT GOT NO DEFINITE ANSWER WAS PEGGED TO CALLS AT A REPUBLICAN PARTY CONFERENCE IN DES MOINES, IOWA, LAST WEEK FOR EISENHOWER TO TAKE A MORE DECISIVE, ACTIVE ROLE IN AROUSING WHAT HE HIMSELF CALLED THE HIBERNATING ELEPHANT. EISENHOWER TALKED ABOUT HIS MODERATE PROGRAM.

BUT LATER ON, HE SAID THAT EVER SINCE THE REPUBLICAN DEFEAT IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS HE HAS BEEN GETTING PARTY MEMBERS AND FRIENDS TOGETHER TO FIGURE OUT "EXACTLY WHAT WE SHOULD DO TO GET ON A BETTER ROAD." HE SAID HE ISN'T THINKING OF A FULL-DRESS CONFERENCE ON THIS, ALTHOUGH HE WOULDN'T RULE ONE OUT IF RESPONSIBLE REPUBLICANS WANT ON.

TRUMAN--WITH NEITHER WARMTH NOR HOSTILITY, EISENHOWER LEFT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT HE AND FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN MAY MEET AGAIN. EXCEPT WHEN TRUMAN THRUST OUT A HAND AT FUNERAL SERVICES FOR THE LATE CHIEF JUSTICE FRED VINSON, THE TWO HAVEN'T MET SINCE EISENHOWER ENTERED THE WHITE HOUSE. TRUMAN HAS SAID EISENHOWER STILL IS MAD ABOUT THE WAY TRUMAN CAMPAIGNED IN 1952.

ASKED TODAY WHETHER HE IS CONSIDERING A MEETING WITH TRUMAN SOON, EISENHOWER REFERRED TO A FORTHCOMING CELEBRATION HERE OF THE 150TH ANNIVERSARY OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S BIRTH. HE SAID THAT'S THE ONLY EVENT HE KNOWS "WHERE EVERYBODY MIGHT BE PRESENT, BECAUSE IT IS A BI-PARTISAN AFFAIR."

NO SUCH MEETING IS LIKELY TO MATERIALIZE, HOWEVER. TRUMAN'S OFFICE IN KANSAS CITY SAID THE FORMER PRESIDENT SENT WORD SEVERAL DAYS AGO THAT HE WOULD BE UNABLE TO ATTEND THE OBSERVANCE.

MC542PES

A21WX  
(470) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA  
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE FAVORS NEW TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES WON'T "RETREAT A SINGLE INCH" ON ITS INTERNATIONAL RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES.



AS EISENHOWER WAS SAYING THIS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DENOUNCED ALL RUSSIAN PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD THUS FAR AS AIMED SOLELY AT WINNING THE COLD WAR.

DULLES EXPRESSED READINESS TO MEET WITH THE SOVIETS TO DISCUSS EAST-WEST DEADLOCKS OVER BERLIN, GERMANY'S FUTURE, AND THE PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY.

BUT HE TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ANY TALKS MUST COVER ALL THREE OF THESE RELATED ISSUES AND NOT JUST THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO MAKE OF WEST BERLIN WHAT MOSCOW CALLS A FREE CITY.

BOTH EISENHOWER AND DULLES CAUTIONED THE KREMLIN AGAINST BELIEVING THERE IS ANY SPLIT BETWEEN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT ON THE NEED FOR A FIRM POLICY TOWARD RUSSIA.

"THERE IS NO SUCH GAP," DULLES SAID.

EISENHOWER SAID HE HAD SOUGHT TO MAKE THIS UNITY ABSOLUTELY CLEAR TO SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN WHEN HE VISITED THE WHITE HOUSE 10 DAYS AGO.

EISENHOWER SAID FRIENDS TOLD HIM DURING MIKOYAN'S U. S. VISIT THAT THE SOVIET LEADER PROFESSED TO BELIEVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND ITS GOVERNMENT WERE DIVIDED ON BERLIN AND OTHER FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES.

THESE FRIENDS MADE A SPECIAL POINT OF TELLING MIKOYAN "THAT ALL OF US WERE ONE," EISENHOWER SAID, ADDING:

"IT DIDN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHETHER IT WAS IN GOVERNMENT OR CIVIL LIFE. NOW I CERTAINLY TRIED TO MAKE THAT CLEAR MYSELF."

DULLES IN TALKING WITH CONGRESSMEN PLEDGED TO BE VIGILANT IN SEEKING WHAT HE CALLED "EVERY REASONABLE AVENUE TO ACHIEVING A BETTER UNDERSTANDING WITH THOSE WHO ARE HOSTILE TO US..."

BUT HE MADE CLEAR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DOES NOT INTEND TO INVENT NEW AND WEAKER POLICIES, AS HE PUT IT, JUST BECAUSE SOVIET LEADERS ARE DEMANDING NEW OFFERS.

"IT WOULD BE EASY TO DEVISE A FORM OF WORDS WHICH COULD BE AGREED TO BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION AND WHICH WOULD GIVE MANY UNWARY PEOPLE A SENSE OF RELIEF," DULLES SAID.

BUT DULLES ADDED IT IS HIS DEEP CONVICTION THAT THE COLD WAR COULD NOT BE ENDED BY WORDS BUT BY SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS.

"EVERY SPECIFIC PROPOSAL THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE MADE FOR PROMOTING AN END TO THE COLD WAR HAS BEEN A PROPOSAL DESIGNED TO DIMINISH OUR WILL OR CAPACITY TO RESIST INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IN THE ACHIEVEMENT OF ITS WORLDWIDE GOALS," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER SUMMED UP THE ADMINISTRATION'S ATTITUDE IN REPLY TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE BELIEVES A NEW ROUND OF EAST-WEST DIPLOMATIC TALKS WOULD SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE.

"WELL, I THINK THAT ANY TALKS THAT DEAL FRUITFULLY WITH THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN OUR DIFFERENT PEOPLES, FRUITFULLY BETWEEN OUR DIFFERENT GOVERNMENTS ARE USEFUL," EISENHOWER SAID.

"I WANT TO POINT OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSTANTLY DESIRED TO GET THE POLITICAL QUESTIONS WITH WHICH WE ARE FACED IN A BROADER CONTEXT, TO TRY TO SOLVE THESE POLITICAL QUESTIONS AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE, GET SOME BASIC AGREEMENT AND THEN WITHIN THAT CONTEXT TO GET ALL DIFFERENT TECHNICAL AND, YOU MIGHT SAY, MECHANICAL SELF-ENFORCING TYPES OF AGREEMENTS LIKE PROTECTION, BETTER ASSURANCE AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK, A BANNING OF TESTING OF ALL KINDS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS..."

LT354PES

A87WX

(460) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE-MISSILES

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE NATION'S MILITARY CHIEF, GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, SAID TODAY PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S BOAST ABOUT PRODUCTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES "DOESN'T MEAN A THING."

TWINING, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID THE SOVIETS DON'T YET HAVE AN ICBM THAT IS OPERATIONAL. NOR, HE SAID, DOES THE

UNITED STATES, BUT "I THINK WE'RE ALL RIGHT. WE'RE COMING AHEAD AWFULLY FAST."

FOR ICBM'S TO BE EFFECTIVE, THE GENERAL SAID, THEY HAVE TO BE LAUNCHED AND THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT ABLE TO LAUNCH THEM YET.

TWINING SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AFTER BRIEFING THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IN CLOSED SESSION. HE PICTURED THE UNITED STATES AS POSSESSING GREAT STRIKING POWER WITH ITS LONG-RANGE BOMBERS.

AN EVEN STRONGER PLUG FOR THIS STRIKING POWER CAME FROM SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. ENDING A WEEK OF SECRET BRIEFINGS OF HIS COMMITTEE BY TOP PENTAGON LEADERS, THE SENATOR SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS "THE GREATEST DESTRUCTIVE FORCE IN THE WORLD TODAY."

"FROM THE MANY BASES THAT SURROUND RUSSIA WE COULD DEVASTATE THEM," RUSSELL TOLD REPORTERS. "ONLY A MADMAN WOULD START A GENERAL WAR NOW."

THE SENATOR CONCEDED "THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT SOVIET RUSSIA IS AHEAD OF US IN THE MISSILE FIELD."

HE WENT ON TO SAY, HOWEVER, THAT EVEN IF RUSSIA HAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IN PRODUCTION, AS KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMS, THESE WOULD NOT MATCH THE NUCLEAR DESTRUCTIVE POWER AND ACCURACY OF THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. RUSSELL ADDED IT IS POSSIBLE THE RUSSIANS HAVE

"SOME DEFENSE AGAINST OUR STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND WE DO NOT KNOW ABOUT."

RUSSELL SUMMED UP THE U.S. DEFENSE PICTURE SHORTLY AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE "REMARKABLE PROGRESS" WITHIN A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME IN THE MISSILE FIELD AFTER A SLOW START.

BUT FROM EARLY IN HIS ADMINISTRATION, EISENHOWER SAID, THE MISSILE PROGRAM HAS BEEN GIVEN THE MOST URGENT PRIORITY AND IT IS "GOING FORWARD AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF THE FINEST SCIENTISTS THAT WE CAN ACCUMULATE."

"I THINK IT IS A MATTER FOR PRIDE ON THE PART OF AMERICA, AND NOT A CONSTANT--WELL, HANG-DOG ATTITUDE OF HUMILIATION," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

AS FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S CLAIM THAT RUSSIA HAS ICBM'S IN "SERIAL" PRODUCTION, EISENHOWER SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW EXACTLY WHAT THE SOVIET LEADER MEANT, ADDING:

"WE SEEM PRONE TO GIVE 100 PER CENT CREDENCE TO SOME STATEMENT OF THE SOVIETS IF IT HAPPENS TO TOUCH UPON OUR OWN ANXIETIES OR BELIEFS OR CONVICTIONS, AND THEN SOME OTHER STATEMENTS WE DISMISS COMPLETELY..."

TWINING WAS ASKED ABOUT THE WORDS "SERIAL PRODUCTION" IN THE TRANSLATION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS ABOUT RUSSIA'S ICBM'S. TWINING SAID THE UNITED STATES PUTS SERIAL NUMBERS ON ITS ICBM'S TOO. HE SAID THE LATEST NUMBER ON AN ATLAS ICBM THAT HE COULD RECALL OFFHAND WAS SOMETHING LIKE NO. 129.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCELROY ALSO BRIEFED THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IN CLOSED SESSION ON RELATIVE U.S.-RUSSIAN CAPABILITIES. AFTERWARD, HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THERE IS FULLY ADEQUATE RETALIATORY POWER FOR THIS COUNTRY AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR'S ATTACK."

"OUR JUDGMENT STILL IS THAT A GENERAL WAR IS UNLIKELY TO BREAK OUT."

"IF WE KEEP MOVING AHEAD WITH THE PROGRAMS WE ARE MOVING AHEAD WITH, WE SEE NO REASON WHY THAT SHOULD NOT CONTINUE TO BE TRUE."

RZ840PES

A46WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD ATLAS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)-AN ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE APPARENTLY TRAVELED ABOUT 4,500 MILES LAST NIGHT IN A TEST THE AIR FORCE SAID ACHIEVED MOST OF ITS GOALS.

THE 120-TON ROCKET BLAZED SKYWARD FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., LAST NIGHT, BUT OFFICIAL WORD ON ITS FATE DID NOT COME FROM THE PENTAGON UNTIL TODAY.

AN AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION RADIOED FROM THE 80-FOOT ROCKET "THE TEST ACHIEVED MOST OF THE AIR



# FORCE OBJECTIVES."

THERE WAS NO ELABORATION ON THIS, BUT THERE WERE REPORTS THAT INSTRUMENTS RECORDING THE FLIGHT ACROSS THE ATLANTIC OCEAN DID NOT FUNCTION WHOLLY AS PLANNED.

HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE SAID THE ATLAS FLEW THE INTENDED RANGE. AGAIN, THERE WAS NO DETAIL ON WHAT THIS RANGE WAS, BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO PLAN TO SEND THE MIGHTY ROCKET OVER THE FULL ICBM RANGE OF MORE THAN 6,300 MILES.

THE ATLAS FIRED LAST NIGHT WAS AIMED TO HIT SOME 4,500 MILES DOWN-RANGE, NEAR THE ISLAND OF FERNANDO DE NORHONA OFF THE BRAZILIAN COAST. THIS WAS THE SECOND SHOT IN A NEW PHASE OF THE ATLAS PROGRAM, CALLED THE "C SERIES." MISSILEMEN HAVE MADE SOME CHANGES IN THE ROCKET IN HOPES OF ACHIEVING LONGER RANGE AND LESS WEIGHT.

THE FIRST WEAPON IN THIS NEW SERIES WAS FIRED ON DEC. 23. IT SPANNED 4,300 MILES AND WAS RATED A SUCCESS.

JA547PES

## A3WX FGN AID

### FOREIGN AID (330)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD CONGRESS TODAY AMERICA'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS A BARGAIN--"THE MOST ECONOMICALLY EFFECTIVE MEANS OF BLUNTING AND TURNING BACK...BLANDISHMENTS OF THE COMMUNISTS."

EISENHOWER SENT TO CONGRESS THE 14TH SEMIANNUAL REPORT ON OPERATIONS OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM. THE 50-PAGE DOCUMENT COVERS THE SIX MONTHS WHICH ENDED LAST JUNE 30.

THE REPORT SAID U. S. AID DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDED LAST JUNE 30 WENT TO 64 NATIONS, 54 OF THEM UNDERDEVELOPED. THE OTHERS WERE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES IN EUROPE PLUS JAPAN.

IT SAID THAT, OF THE \$3,300,000,000 (B) PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR, ABOUT \$1,900,000,000 (B) WENT FOR MILITARY AID TO MORE THAN 40 NATIONS. THE \$1,400,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID WAS ALLOTTED TO 54 UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

BIGGEST ECONOMIC AID RECIPIENTS WERE KOREA, AT 221 MILLION DOLLARS, AND VIET NAM, AT 184 MILLION. BOTH ALSO RECEIVED LARGE AMOUNTS OF MILITARY AID.

THE REPORT SAID U. S. MILITARY AID SINCE THE PROGRAM BEGAN IN 1950 TOTALED MORE THAN 20 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS. IT SAID THE ALLIES PUT UP 130 BILLION DOLLARS, THEREBY MATCHING EACH U. S. DOLLAR WITH \$5 OF THEIR OWN.

IT SAID THE RESULT WAS AN INCREASE IN ALLIED MEN UNDER ARMS FROM 3,600,000 IN 1950 TO 4,900,000 LAST SUMMER.

NAVY STRENGTH AMONG THE ALLIES INCREASED FROM 1,200 SHIPS TO NEARLY 2,500 OVER THE SAME PERIOD. AIRCRAFT WENT FROM 1,700, INCLUDING ABOUT 600 JETS, TO 30,000, WITH NEARLY 14,000 JETS.

AS TO ECONOMIC AID TO NEWLY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, THE REPORT COMMENTED:

"U. S. ASSISTANCE HAS . . . REDUCED THE RISK OF INTERNAL COLLAPSE, CHAOS, OR LOSS TO THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS, AND RESISTED THE UNENDING EFFORTS OF THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC TO ISOLATE THE UNITED STATES."

THE REPORT SAID RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDED LAST JUNE EXTENDED MORE THAN 850 MILLION DOLLARS IN NEW CREDITS.

THIS BRINGS THE TOTAL OF SOVIET CREDITS PLUS GRANTS TO MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS SINCE 1954. OF THIS, ABOUT 600 MILLION WENT FOR ARMS.

THE REPORT SAID RUSSIA LAST YEAR MOVED ITS ECONOMIC AID OFFENSIVE INTO THREE NEW COUNTRIES -- CEYLON, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. THIS BRINGS TO 17 THE TOTAL OF COUNTRIES RECEIVING SOVIET AID.

EG215PES NM AST

30.24- 5981

## B66WX Q

### (220) RADIOACTIVE WASTES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)--A JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD TODAY THAT SERIOUS PROBLEMS LIE AHEAD IN ATTEMPTS TO SAFELY DISPOSE OF INDUSTRIAL RADIOACTIVE WASTE.

DR. ABEL VOLMAN OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY SAID CONTROLS BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO DATE HAVE KEPT DISPOSAL HAZARDS WELL BELOW ANY APPRECIABLE EFFECT UPON THE POPULATION AT LARGE.

BUT, HE SAID, THE PROBLEM WILL MOUNT SHARPLY AS THE ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY EXPANDS.

HE SAID WASTE HANDLING AND DISPOSAL FACILITIES FOR ATOMIC ENERGY OPERATIONS ALREADY HAS COST NEARLY 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF WHICH ABOUT TWO-THIRDS WAS SPENT FOR TANKS AND FACILITIES FOR LONG TERM RETENTION OF HIGH LEVEL WASTES.

VOLMAN SAID THAT THE RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY IS CONTINGENT UPON MORE COMPLETE ANSWERS TO THE WASTE DISPOSAL PROBLEM.

HE SAID DISPOSAL OF HIGH LEVEL WASTES IN THE OCEAN HAS BEEN UNDER WIDE DISCUSSION.

HOWEVER, HE SAID, SUCH A PROCEDURE IS UNLIKELY TO BE APPROVED FOR SOME YEARS BECAUSE THERE ARE SO MANY UNKNOWN FACTORS IN OCEANIC BEHAVIOR.

VOLMAN SAID ONE OF THE GREAT DANGERS IS THAT RADIOACTIVE WASTES ARE NOT DETECTED BY THE HUMAN SENSES.

REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THE HEARINGS WILL BE SIMILAR TO PREVIOUS MEETINGS THAT STUDIED REACTOR HAZARDS AND THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT PROBLEM FROM WEAPONS TESTS.

RZ846PES

## A159WX

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)--ADM. JAMES L. HOLLOWAY WAS AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL TODAY FOR HIS WORK IN THE LEBANON CRISIS LAST SUMMER.

HOLLOWAY, CHIEF OF THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL FORCES, RECEIVED THE DECORATION FROM SECRETARY OF NAVY THOMAS S. GATES WHO ACTED ON BEHALF OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HOLLOWAY HAD BEEN IN THE MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND ONLY BRIEFLY WHEN DECISION WAS MADE TO SEND U. S. NAVAL AND LAND FORCES TO LEBANON. HE WAS NAMED COMMANDER FOR THE AREA.

GATES PRAISED THE WAY IN WHICH HOLLOWAY ROSE "TO AN UNEXPECTED EMERGENCY" SO SOON AFTER TAKING COMMAND.

EG129PES

## A55WX

### (300) NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28 (AP)--LT. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY SAID TODAY MEN MIGHT HAVE TO BE DRAFTED FOR CIVIL DEFENSE DUTIES "IF WE ARE TO GET A CIVIL DEFENSE PLAN THAT WOULD BE WORTHWHILE."

HERSHEY, DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, SAID IT WASN'T HIS JOB TO RECOMMEND A DRAFT-BACKED CIVIL DEFENSE SYSTEM BUT IT WAS HIS RESPONSIBILITY TO LOOK AHEAD FOR POSSIBLE USES OF SELECTIVE SERVICE.

HE ALSO TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HE KNOWS WHERE TO FIND MEN FOR NON-MILITARY DEFENSE WORK--AMONG THE NEARLY THREE MILLION REJECTED ON PHYSICAL AND MENTAL GROUNDS AND THE NEARLY TWO MILLION DEFERRED FATHERS.

HERSHEY, SUPPORTING A BILL TO EXTEND FOR FOUR YEARS DRAFT AUTHORITY SCHEDULED TO EXPIRE JUNE 30, SAID:

"MILLIONS OF OUR YOUNG MEN HAVE BEEN TOLD THEY HAVE LITTLE IF ANYTHING TO CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR NATION'S DEFENSE."

"WE ARE NOT DOING ALL WE SHOULD DO IN PREPARATION AGAINST



POSSIBLE NUCLEAR ATTACK. OUR TRAINING FOR CIVIL DEFENSE LAGS. . .  
"THERE ARE SERVICES VITAL TO SURVIVAL WHICH DO NOT REQUIRE A MAN TO WEAR A UNIFORM. IT WILL ADD IMMENSELY TO OUR CHANCES FOR SURVIVAL IF WE FIND A WAY TO INDUCE OUR CITIZENS TO GIVE THOSE SERVICES."

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS ADVOCATING A COMPULSORY CIVIL DEFENSE FORCE, HERSHEY REPLIED HE WAS ONLY SAYING THAT IF SUCH A FORCE BECOMES NECESSARY SELECTIVE SERVICE WOULD HAVE TO PROVIDE IT.

"I BELIEVE WE WILL NEVER HAVE TRAINING ADEQUATE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE UNLESS WE GET TO SOMETHING LIKE COMPULSION," HE ADDED.

HERSHEY OPPOSED MODIFICATIONS IN THE DRAFT-EXTENSION BILL--INCLUDING PROVISIONS TO REDUCE THE TOP DRAFT-LIABLE AGE OF 26, TO EXTEND THE AUTHORITY FOR LESS THAN FOUR YEARS OR TO PROVIDE THAT THE DRAFT MIGHT BE ENDED AT ANY TIME BY A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS.

ANY SUCH CHANGES, HERSHEY SAID, WOULD TEND TO GIVE TO PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY, TO AMERICA'S ALLIES AND TO POTENTIAL ENEMIES THE IMPRESSION THE UNITED STATES WAS SOFTENING OR THAT IT FELT PERILS HAD DIMINISHED.

CZ&RZ626PES

A132KX

(200)

MORAGA, CALIF., JAN. 28 (AP)--GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY SAID TONIGHT IF RUSSIA OVERTAKES THE UNITED STATES ECONOMICALLY BY THE YEAR 2070 "IT WILL BE A MIRACLE."

HE WAS REPLYING TO A PRESS CONFERENCE QUESTION BASED ON SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THIS WEEK THAT RUSSIA HAD EMBARKED ON AN ECONOMIC CAMPAIGN TO OVERTAKE THE UNITED STATES BY 1970.

GEN. CLAY SAID HE HOPES THE RUSSIAN NATION WILL IMPROVE ITS ECONOMY BECAUSE THEN "THERE WILL BE GREATER OPPORTUNITY FOR PEACE."

HE SAID RUSSIA, WITH AN IMPROVED ECONOMY, "WOULD NOT BE THE TYPE OF RUSSIA WE HAVE TODAY."

HE SAID THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS WHY THE SOVIET UNION CAN NOT OVERTAKE THIS COUNTRY ECONOMICALLY:

FIRST, RUSSIAN GROSS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS ONLY ONE-QUARTER THAT OF OURS. SECOND, TO DEVELOP THEIR INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY TO THE POINT WHERE AMERICA IS NOW, THE U. S. WOULD HAVE TO STAND STILL, AND EVEN THAT WOULD TAKE 40 TO 50 YEARS. HE ADDED:

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO STAND STILL. AS A RESULT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, WE ARE GOING TO CONTINUE TO MOVE FORWARD EVEN MORE RAPIDLY."

THE RETIRED GENERAL IS HERE TO ADDRESS THE SECOND BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL EXECUTIVES SYMPOSIUM. HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF CONSOLIDATED CAN. CO.

HE TOLD 200 WESTERN BUSINESS LEADERS AND EDUCATORS THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NEVER ENTER INTO A TRADE AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA JUST FOR THE SAKE OF TRADE WHILE RUSSIA THREATENS WORLD PEACE.

FJ10EYPCS

A33KX (THOR)

(370)

SANTA MONICA, CALIF., JAN. 28 (AP)--THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS TO ACHIEVE 80 TO 90 PER CENT RELIABILITY WITH ITS THOR BALLISTIC MISSILE BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY AS THE PRESS, FOR THE FIRST TIME, LOOKED AT PRODUCTION FACILITIES FOR THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE THAT DOUBLES AS THE CURRENT WORKHORSE IN THE SPACE RESEARCH PROGRAM.

BY 80 TO 90 PER CENT RELIABILITY, NEWSMEN WERE TOLD, IS MEANT TARGETS WILL BE HIT AS EXPECTED ON 8 TO 9 SHOTS OUT OF 10. THE THOR'S RANGE IS 1,500 MILES. TO DATE THERE HAVE BEEN 31 THOR FIRINGS. FIFTEEN WERE RATED SUCCESSFUL, 12 PARTIALLY SUCCESSFUL, AND FOUR FAIL-

URES.

NEWSMEN TODAY TOURED THE THOR PRODUCTION LINE AT THE DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY'S SANTA MONICA PLANT WHICH MAKES THE MISSILE AIRFRAMES AND ASSEMBLES THEM FOR SHIPMENT.

DOUGLAS VICE PRESIDENT LEO A. CARTER SAID THE THOR HAS PROVED THE MOST RELIABLE MISSILE TO DATE, BUT "WE ARE NOT SATISFIED WITH IT. WE MUST CONTINUE TO IMPROVE. OUR GOAL IS 99 PER CENT RELIABILITY."

THORS ARE BEING SHIPPED TO U.S. BASES IN BRITAIN, AND HAVE BEEN FIRED ONCE BY MILITARY CREWS IN THIS COUNTRY AS PART OF A TRAINING PROGRAM. AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO SAY TODAY THAT THEY ARE 100 PER CENT OPERATIONAL IN THE MILITARY SENSE, BUT INDICATED THEY ARE NEARLY SO.

THE TOUR TOOK NEWSMEN DOWN A BLOCK-LONG ASSEMBLY LINE THAT HAD BETWEEN ONE AND TWO DOZEN THORS AT VARIOUS STAGES OF COMPLETENESS. LATER DOUGLAS DISPLAYED ITS STORAGE AREA--WHERE 17 ASSEMBLED BIRDS RESTED UNDER WHITE CANVAS COVERS.

THE 65-FOOT THOR CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS, GENERATES 150,000 LBS OF THRUST AND FLIES AT 10,000 M.P.H.

IT IS THE CURRENT FIRST-STAGE VEHICLE FOR MANY PLANNED SPACE RESEARCH MISSIONS, INCLUDING THE DISCOVERER SATELLITE SERIES AIMED AT FINDING WAYS TO PUT MAN SAFELY IN SPACE AND RETURN HIM. A THOR WAS THE FIRST STAGE OF THE U.S. MOON SHOT THAT REACHED 70,000 MILES INTO SPACE.

PRESIDENT DONALD W. DOUGLAS JR. NOTED THAT THE THOR WAS A PRODUCTION MISSILE FROM THE START, SKIPPING THE PROTOTYPE STAGE. DOUGLAS RECEIVED ITS CONTRACT IN DECEMBER 1955, COMPLETED THE FIRST MISSILE NINE MONTHS LATER, AND SAW IT FLOWN FOUR MONTHS AFTER THAT.

PRESENT MODELS OF THE THOR ENGINE, MADE BY ROCKETDYNE DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION INC., HAVE REDUCED THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PARTS 30 PER CENT FROM THE VERSION WHICH FIRST UNDERWENT FLIGHT TESTS IN JANUARY 1957.

THE GOAL IN SIMPLIFICATION FOR RELIABILITY IS AN 80 PER CENT REDUCTION RESULTING IN AN ENGINE WITH JUST 12 COMPONENTS.

XZ401PCS

A131KX (CQ)

(160)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., JAN. 28 (AP)--CONVAIR'S NEW EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE COMPANY'S FORT WORTH PLANT WOULD BUILD AT LEAST 300 B58 BOMBERS AND THAT PRODUCTION WOULD LAST AT LEAST UNTIL 1962.

AUGUST C. ESENWEIN, WHO WAS PROMOTED JAN. 7 FROM HIS JOB AS VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE FORT WORTH PLANT, MADE THE PREDICTION IN AN INTERVIEW.

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS ORDERED 66 B58S AND THAT HE EXPECTS CONVAIR ULTIMATELY TO DELIVER 300. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE B58, CAPABLE OF SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 1,300 MILES AN HOUR, HAS BEEN CALLED THE WORLD'S FASTEST BOMBER.

ESENWEIN SAID THE PLANES COST 15 MILLION DOLLARS EACH NOW BUT BY THE TIME CONVAIR HAS DELIVERED THE 300 THEY WILL COST ABOUT 7 MILLION DOLLARS EACH.

HE PRAISED THE VALUE OF NUCLEAR POWERED BOMBERS BUT SAID: "OUR (UNITED STATES') ATOMIC PLANE PROGRAM HAS BEEN THE MOST UNDLATING SET OF CIRCUMSTANCES I'VE EVER WITNESSED."

"BUT BECAUSE OF SECURITY, I CAN'T SAY WHY," HE ADDED.

ESENWEIN PREDICTED THE RUSSIANS WILL HAVE A NUCLEAR-POWERED PLANE IN THE AIR WITHIN 12 MONTHS.

JM1032PCS



A91AX

(260)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JAN. 28 (AP)-THE SS AMERICAN MARINER, A FLOATING ROCKET INSTRUMENTATION LABORATORY, ARRIVED AT THE CAPE TODAY ON THE START OF A HIGHLY SECRET MISSION AIMED AT DEVELOPING A DEFENSE AGAINST THE AWESOME BALLISTIC MISSILE.

AFTER A BRIEF STAY AT THIS ROCKET TEST BASE, THE 420-FOOT VESSEL WILL BE ASSIGNED DOWN THE ATLANTIC RANGE TO GATHER VITAL DATA FOR THE ARMY'S ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE PROGRAM.

SO FAR THE POWERFUL BALLISTIC MISSILE HAS BEEN ALMOST INVINCIBLE. NO KNOWN WEAPON HAS BEEN DEVELOPED AT THIS STAGE TO DESTROY SUCH ROCKETS AS THE ATLAS ICBM, AND THE THOR, JUPITER AND POLARIS IRBM'S BEFORE THEY BLAZE IN ON TARGET.

THE ARMY HAS BEEN WORKING WITH THE NIKE ZEUS AS AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE. THE JOB IS A TREMENDOUS CHALLENGE BECAUSE A BALLISTIC WEAPON REACHES SPEEDS AS HIGH AS 17,000 MILES AN HOUR DURING THE SPACE FLIGHT. THE ARMY SHIP WILL PARTICIPATE IN OPERATION DAMP (CAPS). THE LETTERS STAND FOR "DOWN-RANGE ANTI-MISSILE PROJECT."

LATER THE ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE ITSELF WILL BE FIRED AGAINST THE BALLISTIC ROCKETS EITHER FROM HERE OR ON THE NEW PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE.

THE ARMY SAID ONLY THAT THE AMERICAN MARINER, A CONVERTED LIBERTY SHIP, "WILL OPERATE FAR OFF THE REGULAR SEA LANES TO TRACK AND MEASURE THE PERFORMANCE OF EXPERIMENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES DURING THEIR TRAJECTORIES."

IT WAS LEARNED THAT ONE OF THE MARINER'S MAJOR MISSIONS WILL BE TO DETECT A HIDDEN WEAKNESS THAT WILL MAKE THE BALLISTIC MISSILE VULNERABLE TO COUNTER-ATTACK.

THE SHIP WILL STUDY FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE PROGRAM BY COLLECTING TRACKING AND MEASUREMENT INFORMATION ON SPECIFIC MISSILE FLIGHTS FROM THE CAPE.

IT ALSO WILL COMPLEMENT THE REGULAR TELEMTRY TRACKING JOB DONE BY THE 11 ISLAND STATIONS ALONG THE RANGE.

TM855PES

A90AX

FIRST LEAD (130)

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., JAN. 28 (AP)-TWO BOMARC GROUND-TO-AIR INTERCEPTOR MISSILES WERE LAUNCHED TODAY FROM THE NEW EGLIN MISSILE TEST CENTER.

BOTH OF THE DEADLY 47-FOOT MISSILES WERE DIRECTED AT QF80 PILOTLESS JET DRONES HIGH OVER THE EGLIN GULF TEST RANGE OVER THE GULF OF MEXICO. RESULTS OF THE TESTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED IMMEDIATELY.

THE FIRST BLASTED OFF IN EARLY AFTERNOON AND THE SECOND CAME FOUR HOURS LATER.

THESE WERE THE SECOND AND THIRD BOMARCS FIRED FROM THE MULTIMILLION DOLLAR SANTA ROSA ISLAND CENTER. THE FIRST WAS LAUNCHED JAN. 15.

ALL THREE LAUNCHINGS WERE CONTROLLED FROM A SPECIAL WEAPONS SYSTEM AT THE EGLIN MAIN BASE, ABOUT 10 MILES FROM THE ISLAND LAUNCHING SHELTERS.

LATER TESTS WILL BE DIRECTED FROM A SAGE (CAPS) (SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT) SYSTEM CENTER UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT GUNTER AFB, MONTGOMERY, ALA.

THE AIR FORCE HAS ANNOUNCED THE EGLIN TEST CENTER WILL TAKE OVER FROM THE CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., CENTER THE TESTING OF BOMARCS AND OTHER SHORTER RANGE MISSILES.

THE BOMARC, WHICH CAN CARRY AN ATOMIC WARHEAD, FLIES AT ABOUT 1,750 MILES PER HOUR AT ALTITUDES IN EXCESS OF 60,000 FEET. NEWER MODELS WILL HAVE A RANGE IN EXCESS OF 400 MILES.

TM518PES NM

30.24- 5983

B74DT

NIGHT LEAD CHRYSLER (350)

BY A. F. MAHAN, JR.

DETROIT, JAN. 28 (AP)-CHRYSLER CORP., EXHIBITING THE TWO BEING BUILT ON PARALLEL ASSEMBLY LINES, DECLARED TODAY IT "CAN MEET ANY REQUIREMENTS" OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 500-MILE REDSTONE OR 1,500-MILE JUPITER MISSILES.

CHRYSLER SAID IT WAS THREE MONTHS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE IN PRODUCTION OF THE JUPITER, NUCLEAR WARHEAD-CARRYING INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE. THE COMPANY SAID THAT WHEN ONE LEAVES ITS ASSEMBLY LINE TODAY IT IS FIRING-READY FOR TROOPS IN THE FIELD.

CHRYSLER DESCRIBED THE REDSTONE AS UNCHALLENGED FOR ACCURACY, AND BRIG. GEN. J.A. BARCLAY, COMMANDER OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY, SAID ACCURACY OF THE JUPITER "IS SUCH AS TO MAKE THE WARHEAD EFFECTIVE IN THE TARGET AREA."

WRAPS WERE TAKEN OFF THE JUPITER FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY IN A NEWSMEN'S TOUR OF AN ARMY-OWNED MISSILE PLANT IN SUBURBAN STERLING TOWNSHIP WHERE CHRYSLER EMPLOYS 11,628 PERSONS, 15 PER CENT OF THEM ENGINEERS. THE SPRAWLING PLANT CONTAINS MORE THAN TWO MILLION SQUARE FEET OF FLOOR SPACE.

MAJ. GEN. W. W. DICK JR., ARMY DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL WEAPONS, DISCLOSED THAT A TARGET OF EQUIPPING AN AIR FORCE SQUADRON WITH JUPITERS BY LAST DECEMBER HAD BEEN MET. THE AIR FORCE REPORTEDLY PLANS TO EQUIP THREE SQUADRONS WITH JUPITERS, 15 MISSILES TO THE SQUADRON. NON ONE WOULD CONFIRM THIS.

THE REDSTONE, PREVIOUSLY DECLARED AN OPERATIONAL WEAPON, ALREADY HAS BEEN ASSIGNED U.S. TROOPS DEPLOYED IN EUROPE.

NEITHER GEN. DICK NOR GEN. BARCLAY WOULD DISCUSS THE NUMBER OF REDSTONES OR JUPITERS PRODUCED TO DATE, OR HOW MANY THE CHRYSLER PLANT MIGHT BE ABLE TO PRODUCE IN A GIVEN TIME.

ALONG WITH THE JUPITERS, WHICH ARE 60 FEET LONG AND MORE THAN 8 FEET IN DIAMETER, AND THE 68-FOOT REDSTONES THAT ARE LESS THAN 6 FEET IN DIAMETER, CHRYSLER EXHIBITED THEIR GROUND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT.

THERE ARE TRUCKS THAT PROVIDE ELECTRIC POWER AND HAUL FUEL, CRANES THAT RAISE THE MISSILES FOR FIRING AND TRUCK-BORNE LABORATORIES THAT CAN RUN DOWN AND VIRTUALLY PIN-POINT POSSIBLE MALFUNCTIONS IN ADVANCE. ONE OF THE LATTER, KNOWN AS A FAULT ISOLATOR, WAS DESCRIBED AS "THE DOCTOR'S STETHOSCOPE."

WITH INDIVIDUAL PARTS TESTED DOZENS OF TIMES, INDIVIDUALLY, IN SUB-ASSEMBLIES AND MAJOR ASSEMBLIES AND THE ROCKETS RUN THROUGH A SIMULATED FIRING TEST, CHRYSLER SAID RELIABILITY OF ITS MISSILES EXCEEDS 90 PER CENT.

IT SAID THERE HAVE BEEN 35 SUCCESSFUL REDSTONE FIRINGS, INCLUDING THREE TACTICAL FIRINGS BY TROOPS, AND ONLY THREE FAILURES. THE JUPITER'S RECORD IS EIGHT SUCCESSFUL, FOUR PARTIALLY SUCCESSFUL FIRINGS AND ONE UNSUCCESSFUL.

THE JUPITER-C, A MODIFICATION, HAS A RECORD OF EIGHT SUCCESSSES, THAT INCLUDES THE LAUNCHING OF THREE SATELLITES, ONE PARTIALLY SUCCESSFUL FIRING AND NO FAILURES.

GT932PES NM

B69KX QUE IN

NIGHT LEAD POWELL (180)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 28 (AP)-AN AMERICAN-EDITED RED CHINA MAGAZINE CIRCULATED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE KOREAN WAR, A GOVERNMENT WITNESS SAID TODAY AT THE POWELL-SCHUMAN SEDITION TRIAL.

THE GOVERNMENT CONTENTS THE CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW CARRIED UNTRUTHFUL STORIES ABOUT ALLEGED U. S. GERM WARFARE AND HIGH AMERICAN CASUALTIES



IN THE KOREAN WAR, AIMED AT INTERFERING WITH THE U. S. WAR EFFORT. RUDOLPH L. LESSING OF NEW YORK CITY, ASSISTANT VICE PRESIDENT OF A MAGAZINE SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE, SAID THAT DURING 1950-53 HIS FIRM SUPPLIED 20 TO 25 SUBSCRIPTIONS TO THE MAGAZINE TO UNIVERSITY, PUBLIC AND GOVERNMENT LIBRARIES.

HE ALSO SAID THE U. S. GOVERNMENT ASKED HIS COMPANY IN 1953 NOT TO MAKE FURTHER PAYMENTS TO ANYONE CONNECTED WITH THE MAGAZINE BUT DID NOT ASK IT TO DISCONTINUE TAKING SUBSCRIPTIONS.

THREE WITNESSES TOLD OF ORGANIZATIONS IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA SUBSCRIBING TO THE MAGAZINE. THESE INCLUDED THE STANFORD UNIVERSITY LIBRARY.

THE THREE DEFENDANTS ARE JOHN W. POWELL, 39, PUBLISHER AND EDITOR OF THE NOW DEFUNCT MAGAZINE; HIS WIFE, SYLVIA, 38, AND JULIAN SCHUMAN, 38, ASSOCIATE EDITORS. THE POWELLS LIVE IN SAN FRANCISCO, SCHUMAN IN NEW YORK.

FJ754PCS

B25KX (TOP & GULF)

NY - BX (100)

FIRST LEAD TRIAL

DENVER, JAN. 28 (AP)-THE CHARGE AGAINST ONE MAN WAS DROPPED TODAY AS THREE OTHER MEN AND THREE WOMEN WERE CALLED TO THEIR SECOND TRIAL ON CHARGES OF ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

U.S. DIST. JUDGE LEE KNOUS DISMISSED THE CHARGE AGAINST LEWIS M. JOHNSON, 38, OF BOSTON, AT THE REQUEST OF THE PROSECUTION. GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS GAVE NO REASON AND DECLINED COMMENT LATER.

A PANEL OF 99 PROSPECTIVE JURORS WAS IN COURT. ATTORNEYS SAID A JURY OF 16 WILL BE CHOSEN WITH 4 SITTING AS ALTERNATES IN THE EVENT OF THE ILLNESS OF A REGULAR MEMBER OF THE PANEL.

JUSTICE CHARLES E. WHITTAKER OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT YESTERDAY REFUSED FURTHER DELAY.

THE RETRIAL HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO START MONDAY, BUT A POSTPONEMENT WAS REQUESTED UNTIL THE SUPREME COURT COULD ACT ON AN APPEAL TO DISMISS THE CHARGES. THE SEVEN CONTENDED THE INDICTMENT RETURNED AGAINST THEM IN 1954 WAS DEFECTIVE.

IN THEIR RETRIAL THE DEFENDANTS ARE CHARGED ONLY WITH ADVOCATING OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

THE U.S. 10TH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS REVERSED THEIR FIRST CONVICTION BECAUSE THEY ALSO WERE CHARGED IN THE FIRST TRIAL OF CONTINUING THE ORGANIZATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE ARTHUR BARY OF SAN FRANCISCO; HIS ESTRANGED WIFE, ANNA, OF DENVER; JOSEPH SCHERRER AND HIS WIFE, MAIA, OF NEW YORK CITY; HAROLD ZEPELIN OF DENVER; ~~LEWIS M. JOHNSON OF BOSTON~~, AND MRS. PATRICIA BLAU OF EL PASO, TEX.

SELECTION OF A JURY IS EXPECTED TO TAKE 10 DAYS.

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(110)

HOUSTON, TEX., JAN. 28 (AP)-NICOLAI BOURAV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ARRIVED IN HOUSTON TODAY TO FIND THAT ONE OF HIS SCHEDULED SPEECHES HAD BEEN CANCELLED.

HE WAS TO HAVE SPOKEN AT THE FAIR HAVEN METHODIST CHURCH IN NEARBY SPRING BRANCH.

THE REV. J. BRYANT YOUNG SAID THE CANCELLATION RESULTED FROM ADVERSE PUBLICITY AND PROTESTS.

BOURAV SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE HE ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES TWO YEARS AGO THAT PUBLIC PRESSURE HAD FORCED SUCH A CANCELLATION.

BOURAV, 32, IS HERE FOR A SERIES OF TALKS AND CONFERENCES SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE.

"I AM FOR EXCHANGES," HE SAID. "THE MORE WE UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER, THE BETTER. PAST OBSTACLES ARE HARD TO DEFINE, BUT I HOPE THEY DISAPPEAR."

FJ831PCS

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